



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

Lineage and Honors

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Organized 6 July 1839 in the Ohio Militia at Cleveland as the Gun Section, Cleveland Grays, Sergeant D.L. Wood commanding

Expanded, reorganized and redesignated 4 July 1845 as the Cleveland Light Artillery, Captain D.L. Wood commanding

Expanded, reorganized and redesignated 1 August 1860 as the 1st Regiment, Ohio Light Artillery, Colonel James Barnett commanding

Mustered into Federal service 21 April 1861; mustered out of Federal service 27 July 1861 at Columbus

Reorganized and mustered into Federal service by batteries 6 September – 3 December 1861; mustered out of Federal service by batteries 16 December 1864 – 31 August 1865 and continued in state service as independent artillery batteries

Reorganized 6 May 1886 in the Ohio National Guard as the 1st Regiment Light Artillery

Elements of the regiment reorganized and redesignated 3 May 1898 as the 1st Battalion, Ohio Volunteer Artillery (remainder of the regiment converted to cavalry and infantry)

Mustered into Federal service 11 May 1898; mustered out of Federal service 21-23 October 1898 at Columbus and resumed state status as the 1st Regiment Light Artillery

Regiment disbanded 14 April 1899 with elements continuing as unattached batteries

Reorganized 23 September 1911 as the 1st Battalion, Field Artillery

Mustered into Federal service 5 July 1916 at Camp Willis, Ohio

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Expanded, reorganized and redesignated 4 May 1917 as the 1st Field Artillery

Drafted into Federal service 5 August 1917

Reorganized and redesignated 15 September 1917 as the 134th Field Artillery, an element of the 37th Division

Demobilized 9 April 1919 at Camp Sherman, Ohio

Reorganized 4 August 1919 in the Ohio National Guard as the 1st Field Artillery

Expanded, reorganized and redesignated 1 July 1921 as the 134th and 135th Field Artillery

After 1 July 1921 the above units underwent changes as follows:

Headquarters, 134th Field Artillery, Federally recognized 5 May 1922 at Columbus

Regiment inducted into Federal service 15 October 1940 at home stations

Regiment broken up 1 February 1942 and its elements reorganized and redesignated as follow:

Headquarters Battery converted and redesignated as the Pioneer Company, 637th Tank Destroyer Battalion

Reorganized and redesignated 31 May 1942 as the Reconnaissance Company, 637th Tank Destroyer Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division

Inactivated 26 January 1946 in Japan

1st Battalion reorganized and redesignated 1 February 1942 as the 134th Field Artillery Battalion

Inactivated 13 October 1945 at Fort Bragg, North Carolina

2d Battalion reorganized and redesignated 1 February 1942 as the 140th Field Artillery Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division

Inactivated 18 December 1945 at Camp Anza, California

Reconnaissance Company, 637th Tank Destroyer Battalion, 134th, and 140th Field Artillery Battalion consolidated, reorganized and Federally recognized 22 November 1946 as the 174th Field Artillery Battalion with Headquarters at Columbus

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Consolidated 1 September 1959 with the 134th Field Artillery Battalion (see ANNEX 1) to form the 134th Artillery, a parent regiment under the Combat Arms Regimental System, to consist of the 1st and 2d Howitzer Battalions, elements of the 37th Infantry Division

Reorganized 1 April 1963 to consist of the 1st and 2d Battalion, elements of the 37th Infantry Division

Regiment broken up 15 February 1968 as various units in the Ohio Army National Guard

Headquarters, 135th Field Artillery, Federally recognized 1 February 1922 at Cleveland

Regiment inducted into Federal service 15 October 1940 at home stations

Regiment (less 2d Battalion) reorganized and redesignated 1 February 1942 as the 135th Field Artillery Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division; 2d Battalion concurrently reorganized and redesignated as the 1st Battalion, 174th Field Artillery and relieved from assignment to the 37th Division

After 1 February 1942 the above units underwent changes as follows:

135th Field Artillery Battalion inactivated 13-18 December 1945 at Camp Anza, California

Expanded and reorganized as the 135th Field Artillery Battalion (Federally recognized 21 November 1946 with Headquarters at Cleveland) and 987th Armored Field Artillery Battalion (Federally recognized 9 July 1947 with Headquarters at Canton)

After 9 July 1947 the above units underwent changes as follows:

135th Field Artillery Battalion ordered into active Federal service 15 January 1952 at home stations

(135th Field Artillery Battalion [NGUS] organized and Federally recognized 15 January 1954 with Headquarters at Cleveland)

Released 15 June 1954 from active Federal service and reverted to state control; Federal recognition concurrently withdrawn from 135th Field Artillery Battalion (NGUS)

987th Armored Field Artillery Battalion ordered into active Federal service 14 August 1950

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Reorganized and redesignated 27 September 1952 as 987th Field Artillery Battalion

Released from active Federal service 27 September 1954 and reverted to state control

Federal recognition withdrawn 28 September 1954

1st Battalion, 174th Field Artillery, reorganized and redesignated 25 February 1943 as the 174th Field Artillery Battalion

Inactivated 23 December 1945 at Camp Klimer, New Jersey

Reorganized and Federally recognized 20 November 1946 as the 140th Field Artillery Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division, with Headquarters at Toledo

Ordered into active Federal service 15 January 1952 at home stations (140th Field Artillery Battalion [NGUS] organized and Federally recognized 15 January 1954 with Headquarters at Toledo)

Released 14 June 1954 from active Federal service and reverted to state control; Federal recognition concurrently withdrawn from the 140th Field Artillery Battalion (NGUS)

135th, 140th and 987th Field Artillery Battalions consolidated 1 September 1959 to form the 135th Artillery, a parent regiment under the Combat Arms Regimental System, to consist of the 1st and 2d Howitzer Battalion, elements of the 37th Infantry Division

Reorganized 1 April 1963 to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division

Regiment broken up 15 February-1 May 1968 and its elements reorganized and redesignated as the Howitzer Batteries, 1st and 2d Squadrons, 107th Armored Cavalry Regiment

Batteries consolidated 1 May 1977 to form the Howitzer Battery, 3d Squadron, 107th Armored Cavalry Regiment

Former elements of the 134th Artillery and the Howitzer Battery, 3d Squadron, 107th Armored Cavalry Regiment, consolidated 2 September 1993 with the 136th Field Artillery (see ANNEX 2) to form the 134th Field Artillery, a parent regiment under the United States Army Regimental System, to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 28th Infantry Division

Reorganized 1 September 1994 to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 38th Infantry Division

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Reorganized 1 September 1997 to consist of the 1st Battalion and Battery F, elements of the 38th Infantry Division

1st Battalion and Battery F ordered into active Federal service 10 February 2004 at home stations; released from active Federal service 8 February 2005 and reverted to state control

Reorganized 1 September 2005 to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 38th Infantry Division

Redesignated 1 October 2005 as the 134th Field Artillery Regiment

Reorganized 1 September 2007 to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Brigade Combat Team

1st Battalion ordered into active Federal service 3 January 2008 at home stations; released from active Federal service 9 January 2009 and reverted to state control

1st Battalion ordered into active Federal service 11 September 2011 at home stations; released from active Federal service 14 October 2012 and reverted to state control

Location of Headquarters, 1st Battalion, changed 20 April 2015 to Delaware

Reorganized 1 September 2018 in the Ohio, Michigan, and South Carolina Army National Guard, to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Brigade Combat Team

1st Battalion ordered into active Federal service 23 September 2022 at home stations; released from active Federal service 27 October 2023 and reverted to state control

ANNEX 1

Constituted 7 May 1877 in the Ohio National Guard and organized from new and existing units as the 1st, 2d, and 3d Troops of Cavalry

1st Troop disbanded 28 January 1879 at Cincinnati; 2d Troop converted, reorganized, and redesignated in 1882 as Company A, 13th Infantry Regiment, at Hillsboro; 3d Troop disbanded in 1883 at Shelby

1st Cleveland Troop organized 10 September 1887 in the Ohio National Guard at Cleveland (organized 10 October 1877 as an independent militia company)

Redesignated 12 September 1895 as Troop A (1st Cleveland Troop)

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Expanded, reorganized, and redesignated 3 May 1898 to form Troops A, B, and C, 1st Ohio Volunteer Cavalry; remainder of regiment organized from new and existing units

1st Ohio Volunteer Cavalry mustered into Federal service 9-11 May 1898 at Camp Bushnell, Ohio; mustered out of Federal service 22-24 October 1898 at Cleveland

Former Troop A (1st Cleveland Troop) reorganized 14 April 1899 in the Ohio National Guard at Cleveland; Troop B reorganized 12 December 1902 in the Ohio National Guard at Columbus

Reorganized 25 July 1910 as the 1st Cavalry Squadron with Headquarters at Cleveland (Troops C and D organized in 1911 at Cincinnati and Toledo, respectively)

Mustered into Federal service 6 July 1916 at Columbus; mustered out of Federal service 28 February 1917 at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Indiana

Expanded, reorganized, and redesignated 16 April 1917 to form the 1st Cavalry

Expanded, converted, reorganized, and redesignated 23 May 1917 as the 2d and 3d Field Artillery

2d and 3d Field Artillery called into Federal service 15 July 1917 at Cleveland and Youngstown, respectively; drafted into Federal service 5 August 1917

Reorganized and redesignated 15 September 1917 as the 135th and 136th Field Artillery, respectively, and assigned to the 37th Division

Demobilized 10 April 1919 at Camp Sherman, Ohio

Converted, reorganized, and Federally recognized 20 October 1919-18 November 1920 in the Ohio National Guard as the 1st Cavalry with Headquarters at Cincinnati

Redesignated 1 July 1921 as the 107th Cavalry and assigned to the 22d Cavalry Division

(Location of Headquarters changed 10 May 1927 to Cleveland)

Consolidated 1 November 1940 with the 22d Reconnaissance Squadron (organized and Federally recognized 15 September 1939 with Headquarters at Cincinnati) and consolidated unit designated as the 107th Cavalry; concurrently relieved from assignment to the 22d Cavalry Division

Inducted into Federal service 15 March 1941 at home stations

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Regiment broken up 1 January 1944 and its elements reorganized and redesignated as follows:

Headquarters and Headquarters Troop as Headquarters and Headquarters Troop, 107th Cavalry Group, Mechanized – hereafter separate lineage

1st Squadron as the 22d Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadron, Mechanized

2d Squadron as the 107th Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadron, Mechanized – hereafter separate lineage

22d Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadron, Mechanized, inactivated 15 August 1944 at Camp Gruber, Oklahoma

Reorganized and Federally recognized 23 January 1947 as the 134th Field Artillery Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division, with Headquarters at Cincinnati

Ordered into active Federal service 15 January 1952 at home stations

(134th Field Artillery Battalion [NGUS] organized and Federally recognized 15 January 1954 with Headquarters at Cincinnati)

Released 15 June 1954 from active Federal service and reverted to state control; Federal recognition concurrently withdrawn from the 134th Field Artillery Battalion (NGUS)

ANNEX 2

Constituted 25 June 1936 in the Ohio National Guard as the 136th Field Artillery and assigned to the 37th Division

Organized and Federally recognized 1 April 1937 with Headquarters at Columbus

Inducted into Federal service 15 October 1940 at home stations

Regiment (less 1st Battalion) reorganized and redesignated 1 February 1942 as the 174th Field Artillery (less 1st Battalion) and relieved from assignment to the 37th Division; 1st Battalion concurrently reorganized and redesignated as the 136th Field Artillery Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division

After 1 February 1942 the above units underwent changes as follows:

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 174th Field Artillery, reorganized and redesignated 25 February 1943 as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 174th Field Artillery Group; inactivated 25 October 1945 at Camp Myles Standish, Massachusetts

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

2d Battalion, 174th Field Artillery, reorganized and redesignated 25 February 1943 as the 987th Field Artillery Battalion; inactivated 27 October 1945 at Camp Cooke, California

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 174th Field Artillery Group and the 136th and 987th Field Artillery Battalion consolidated, reorganized and Federally recognized 10 December 1946 as the 136th Field Artillery Battalion, an element of the 37th Infantry Division, with Headquarters at Dayton

Ordered into active Federal service 15 January 1952 at home stations

(136th Field Artillery Battalion [NGUS] organized and Federally recognized 15 January 1954 with Headquarters at Dayton)

Released 15 June 1954 from active Federal service and reverted to state control; Federal recognition concurrently withdrawn from the 136th Field Artillery Battalion (NGUS)

Reorganized and redesignated 1 September 1959 as the 136th Artillery, a parent regiment under the Combat Arms Regimental System, to consist of the 1st Rocket Howitzer Battalion and the 2d Howitzer Battalion, elements of the 37th Infantry Division

Reorganized 1 April 1963 to consist of the 1st and 2d Battalions, elements of the 37th Infantry Division

Reorganized 15 February 1968 to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 38th Infantry Division

Redesignated 1 May 1972 as the 136th Field Artillery

Reorganized 1 March 1977 to consist of the 1st Battalion, an element of the 73d Infantry Brigade

Withdrawn 1 June 1989 from the Combat Arms Regimental System and reorganized under the United State Army Regimental System with Headquarters at Columbus

(73d Infantry Brigade redesignated 6 September 1992 as the 37th Infantry Brigade)

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

CAMPAIGN PARTICIPATION CREDIT

Civil War

Shiloh
Valley
Manassas
Fredericksburg
Murfreesborough
Chancellorsville
Gettysburg
Chickamauga
Chattanooga
Atlanta
Franklin
Nashville
Kentucky 1862
Mississippi 1862
Tennessee 1862
Tennessee 1863
Tennessee 1864
Virginia 1862
Georgia 1864

World War I

Lorraine 1918

World War II

New Guinea
Northern Solomons
Luzon (with arrowhead)
Normandy (with arrowhead)
Northern France
Rhineland
Ardennes-Alsace
Central Europe

Korean War

First UN Counteroffensive
CCF Spring Offensive
UN Summer-Fall Offensive
Second Korean Winter
Korea, Summer-Fall 1952
Third Korean Winter
Korea, Summer 1953

War on Terrorism

Global War on Terrorism

Afghanistan:

Transition I

(Additional campaigns to be determined)

Battery A (Delaware), 1st Battalion, additionally entitled to:

War with Spain

Santiago

World War I

Ypres-Lys
Meuse-Argonne

Battery B (Piqua), 1st Battalion, additionally entitled to:

World War I

Ypres-Lys
Meuse-Argonne

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Battery C (Marysville), 1st Battalion, additionally entitled to:

War with Spain
Puerto Rico

World War I
Champagne-Marne
Aisne-Marne
Ypres-Lys
St. Mihiel
Meuse-Argonne
Champagne 1918

War on Terrorism
Iraq:
Iraqi Sovereignty

DECORATIONS

Presidential Unit Commendation (Army), Streamer embroidered MORTAIN (earned by the 987th Field Artillery Battalion)

Meritorious Unit Commendation (Army), Streamer embroidered KOREA (earned by the 987th Field Artillery Battalion)

Meritorious Unit Commendation (Army), Streamer embroidered AFGHANISTAN 2011-2012

Philippine Presidential Unit Citation, Streamer embroidered 17 OCTOBER 1944 TO 4 JULY 1945

Cited in the Order of the Day of the Belgian Army for action at ST. VITH (earned by the 987th Field Artillery Battalion)

Headquarters Battery (Delaware), 1st Battalion, additionally entitled to:

Presidential Unit Citation (Army), Streamer embroidered MANILA

134th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Battery C (Marysville), 1st Battalion, additionally entitled to:

Presidential Unit Citation (Army), Streamer embroidered BOUGAINVILLE

Presidential Unit Citation (Army), Streamer embroidered LUZON

Meritorious Unit Commendation (Army), Streamer embroidered
BOUGAINVILLE

Meritorious Unit Commendation (Army), Streamer embroidered IRAQ
2009-2010

Army Superior Unit Award, Streamer embroidered 2004-2005

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:



CHARLES R. BOWERY, JR.
Chief of Military History

23 SEP 2024